

### The week that was

- Inflation in Australia surprised to the upside in the March quarter, following a downside surprise in the previous quarter. Even though large price gains in several categories – including health, education, and insurance – are not being driven by strong consumer demand or elevated labour costs, the data triggered investors' fears that inflation could take longer to return to target than the RBA expects. As a result, Australian bond yields rose as investors priced in the possibility of another rate rise.
- 10-year bond yields ended the week 26bps higher, while the ASX200 was little changed, and the Australian dollar appreciated by 1.8%.
- Recent inflation data in the US also prompted investors to think that inflation will take longer to return to the US Federal Reserve's (Fed's) 2% target and have increased concerns about upside risks to inflation. Investors now expect only one rate cut by the Fed in 2024. US 10-year bond yields rose 4bps last week, while the S&P500 gained 2.7%, boosted by positive corporate earnings reports by some big tech companies.
- In contrast to the US Fed, the European Central Bank continues to signal that a rate cut in June is highly likely.

### Economic calendar

Monday	GE: CPI, Apr (prelim)
29/04	US: Dallas Fed Manufacturing, Apr
Tuesday	US: Employment Cost Index, Mar qtr
30/04	AU: Retail sales, Mar; Private sector
	credit, Mar
	EC: CPI, Apr (prelim)
	CH: PMIs, Apr
Wednesday	US: FOMC policy decision; ISM
01/05	Manufacturing, Apr; JOLTS job
	openings, Mar
Thursday	AU: Building approvals, Mar
02/05	US: Durable goods orders, Mar
Friday	US: Non-farm payrolls, Apr; ISM
03/05	Services, Apr
	AU: Housing lending, Mar

## The week ahead

- There will be several potentially market-moving events this week in the US. Most closely watched will be comments on inflation and the interest rate outlook by Fed Chairman Powell after the Fed's policy meeting. Data on wages growth and employment will also be important for financial markets, as well as the ISM activity surveys and corporate earnings reports.
- In Australia, retail trade and building approvals will provide updated reads on economic activity.

# Weekly economic report 29 April 2024

Financial markets charts



## Financial markets data: Week ending 26 April 2024

INTEREST RATES	CLOSE (%)	1 WEEK (BPS)		YTD (BPS)	
RBA Cash Rate	4.35	0	_	0	-
90-day BBSW	4.41	5		5	
3-year Australian Bond Yield	4.14	31		53	
10-year Australian Bond Yield	4.52	26		57	
20-year Australian Bond Yield	4.77	24		53	
10-year Australian Break-Even Inflation	2.59	3		2	
10-year Australian Real Yield	1.93	24		55	
Fed Funds Rate (lower bound)	5.25	0	_	0	_
2-year US Treasury Yield	4.99	1		74	
10-year US Treasury Yield	4.66	4		78	
30-year US Treasury Yield	4.78	6		75	
10-year German Bund Yield	2.58	8		55	
NSW TCorp Bonds	Close (%)	1 Week (bps)		YTD (bps)	
5.00% 20 August 2024	4.38	4		15	
1.25% 20 March 2025	4.53	23		50	
4.00% 20 May 2026	4.50	32		61	
3.00% 20 May 2027	4.50	33		64	
3.00% 20 March 2028	4.50	35		67	
3.00% 20 April 2029	4.66	34		65	
3.00% 20 April 2029 3.00% 20 February 2030	4.00	33		62	
	4.78	32		63	
2.00% 20 March 2031			_		
1.50% 20 February 2032	5.03	32		64	
2.00% 8 March 2033	5.16	31		64	<b>A</b>
1.75% 20 March 2034	5.27	31		64	
2.75% 20 November 2025 CIB	1.62	19		56	
2.50% 20 November 2035 CIB	2.56	25		49	
10-year NSW TCorp Bond Yield	5.22	31		66	
10-year TCV (Victoria) Spread	0.07	-3	▼	-4	•
10-year QTC (Queensland) Spread	-0.01	0		7	
Equities	Close	1 Week		YTD	
S&P/ASX200 (Australia)	7,576	0.1%		-0.2%	
S&P500 (US)	5,100	2.7%		6.9%	
FTSE 100 (UK)	8,140	3.1%		5.3%	
DJ Stoxx600 (Europe)	508	1.7%		6.1%	
Nikkei 225 (Japan)	37,935	2.3%		13.4%	
Shanghai Composite (China)	3,089	0.8%		3.8%	
Currencies	Close	1 Week		YTD	
AUD/USD	0.653	1.8%		-4.1%	•
EUR/USD	1.069	0.3%		-3.1%	V
USD/JPY	158.33	2.4%		12.3%	
GBP/USD	1.25	1.0%		-1.9%	•
US\$ Index	105.94	-0.2%	-	4.5%	
Commodities				YTD	_
	Close	1 Week			
Brent Oil (US\$/bbl)	89.50	2.5%		16.2%	
Iron Ore (US\$/t)	111.14	0.2%		-18.5%	
Coking Coal (US\$/t)	225.07	-4.2%		-18.4%	•
Gold (US\$/oz)	2,337.96	-2.3%	▼	13.3%	

Brian Redican Chief Economist

brian.redican@tcorp.nsw.gov.au

Emily Perry Senior Economist emily.perry@tcorp.nsw.gov.au



Level 7, Deutsche Bank Place 126 Phillip Street Sydney NSW 2000, Australia

T +61 2 9325 9325 W www.tcorp.nsw.gov.au

ABN 99 235 825

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